



# Air-Conditioning & Refrigeration

BSc

Lecture 10

Course weekly Outline &

Ch.1 (Introduction to Air conditioning & Refrigeration)

P. Dr. Maki Haj Zaidan

Tikrit university\ engineering college\ mechanical dept.

1



## Monthly Exam 2/2/2021

**Q1** An air conditioned space is maintained at  $DBT = 24\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $RH = 50\%$ . The outside condition is  $DBT = 0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  with 0 moisture content the flow rate as a percentage 25 % fresh air to 75 % return air. The mixed air is humidified by an Air washer has a saturation efficiency 80% then supplied to the space across a re-heater at  $34\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  the volumetric flow rate of supplied air  $47\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ .

Calculate all the results by equations and compare them with the results gain from psychometric chart:

- a) Find the conditions for all points.
- b) The make up water.
- c) Draw the process on psychometric chart.
- d) The re-heater load.

Q1/

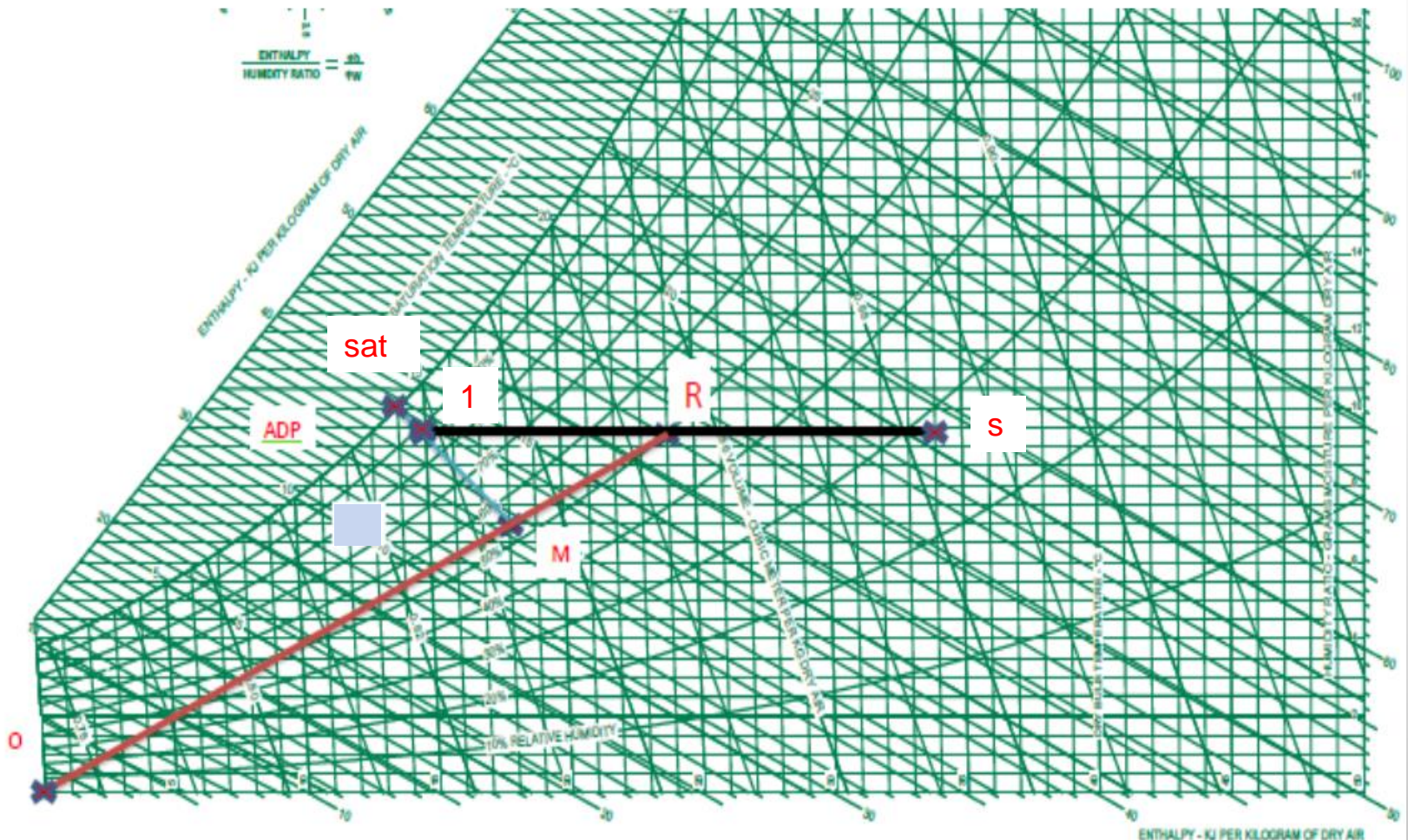
$$T_m = (T_o \cdot V_o + T_r \cdot V_r) / (V_r + V_o) \text{ ,, } T_m = (0.25 \cdot 0 + 0.75 \cdot 24) / 1 = 18 \text{ C}$$

$$\xi = (w_s - w_m) / (w_{sat} - w_m) \text{ ,, } W_1 = W_s = W_r \text{ (heating)}$$

$$0.8 = (0.009336 - 0.007) / (W_{sat} - 0.007) \text{ ,, } W_{sat} = 0.013$$

$$M_{make\ up} = M_s \cdot (W_1 - W_m) = 47 \cdot 1.2 \cdot (0.009336 - 0.007) = 0.1317 \text{ Kg/s}$$

$$Q_{re\ heat} = M_s (h_s - h_1) = 56.4 \cdot (58 - 40) = 1015.2 \text{ kW}$$



**Q2** The following data apply to an air-conditioning system  $Q_s=11.6$  kW  
 $Q_L=11.6$  kW.

Inside condition  $25^\circ\text{C}$  &  $\text{RH}=50\%$  & outside condition  $35^\circ\text{C}$  DBT &  $28^\circ\text{C}$  WBT.  
Return air from the room is mixed with the outside air before entering the cooling coil a ratio 5:1

Return air from the room is mixed with the air leaving the cooling coil at a ratio 1:5 , cooling coil bypass factor =0.1. The air may be reheated if necessary before supplying to the condition space, assume  $T_{dp}=10^\circ\text{C}$ .

Find

- a) Supply air condition to the room.      b) Refrigeration load (cooling coil load).  
c) Total refrigeration capacity.              d) The quantity of fresh air supplied.



$$Q_2 / T_{m1} = T_o * V_o + T_r * V_r / V_{total} = (35 * 1 + 25 * 5) / 6 = 26.667 \text{ C}$$

$$B = (T_{s1} - T_{ADP}) / (T_{m1} - T_{ADP}), 0.1 = (T_{s1} - 10) / (26.667 - 10), T_{s1} = 11.8 \text{ C}$$

$$T_{m2} = T_r * V_r + T_{s1} * V_{s1} / V_{total} = 25 * 1 + 11.8 * 5 / 6 = 14 \text{ C}$$

Draw from Room line SHR=11.6/(11.6+11.6)=0.5 which interact heater supply line to room at S2=20

$$Q_s = 1.22 * V_s (T_r - T_{s2}), 11.6 = 1.22 * V_s (25 - 20), V_s = 1.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$V_{so} = V_s * (1/6) = 0.3166 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$Q_{cool} = 1.22 * V_s * (h_{m1} - h_{s1}) = 1.22 * 1.9 * (58 - 35) = 53.314 \text{ kw}$$

$$Q_{total} = Q_{cool} + Q_{heater} = Q_{cool} + 1.22 * V_s (T_{s2} - T_{m2}) \quad Q_{total} = 53.314 + 1.22 * 1.9 * (20 - 14) = 67.222 \text{ kw}$$

